

CALL FOR PAPERS

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EDITOR Dr. C. Herbert Gilliland

FOUNDING EDITOR William H. Patterson, Jr.

designer / managing editor Mark Bult

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Heinlein in the Comics

by John Tilden

E ven though I've been involved with Heinlein fandom for some years now, I have resisted doing anything scholarly for the *Journal* given my thought that I didn't have any expertise. Editor-in-Chief Herb Gilliland gently pointed out to me that anyone who has been reading and collecting comics as long as I have could produce a review of a comic – a graphic novel. I have gone a little further with this article to provide some basic information about comic books produced from Heinlein's work so far to "put it all in one place" for someone interested in an overview.

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ABOUT THE AUTHOR

John Tilden is a hopeless fan of comic books, having amassed a collection of over 15,000 issues. He is a charter and lifetime member of The Heinlein Society and is pleased that he found a way to bring two of his main interests together.

Twentieth Century Adaptations

Destination Moon

Fawcett, 1950 \cdot 28 pages

Written by Otto Binder Art by Dick Rockwell Inks by Sam Burlockoff

This adaptation of the movie is fairly straightforward and moves briskly along. Many of the science lessons of the movie are preserved, including the Woody Woodpecker cameo. I was surprised to learn that Otto Binder was the writer as he is quite famous for his work on "Captain Marvel" but since he was working for Fawcett Comics at the time it makes sense that he also got the serialization work. The amount of exclamation points used throughout the dialogue seemed excessive to me, but in looking at the last script, "Script #5," reprinted in the Virginia Edition volume 44 (*Screen Writing of Robert A. Heinlein Volume 1*) I saw that the script presented a lot of dialogue in that way! The inside front and back cover pages of the issue contain black and white stills from the movie while the cover has color stills inset against the moon rocket.





Between Planets

Boys' Life magazine \cdot Serialized between April 1978 and September 1979 \cdot 19 pages

Writer and Artist unknown, presumed to be a *Boys' Life* staffer. It was likely done at least in part by Alfred B. Stenzel who is listed as the "Cartoon Features" Contributing Editor and who produced many of the *Boys' Life* cartoons for decades.

I remember reading this when it was first published; my older brother was a Scout and it was right when I joined Cub Scouts, so we had the magazine in our house each month. As an adult I look at the named location changes to the story as silly but given our changed knowledge of the solar system between the book publication and cartoon adaptation it makes some sense that the locations were changed to Alpha Centauri. Publicized as a "space cartoon" it can be forgiven its shortcomings, even if the name alterations throughout are puzzling!





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Tom Corbett, Space Cadet

1950s

There was a run of *Tom Corbett, Space Cadet* comics in the 1950s, but those did not include any Heinlein story adaptation and he didn't think much of it; Heinlein had given up his rights for a single option payment with the television show. According to Heinlein, he was "satisfied to take my thirty pieces of silver and remain anonymous."





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Starship Troopers

1990s - 2000s

For completeness' sake I will mention that there was also an adaptation of the movie *Starship Troopers*, and six other short-run series that dealt with more stories in the movie universe or the Rough-

necks animated branch of stories. Much like with Tom Corbett, I have heard anecdotally quoted that Mrs. Heinlein was satisfied with how the check cashed, whatever the deal may have been.





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Twenty-First Century Adaptations

Each of these adaptations were funded with pre-publication support via the money-raising service Kickstarter. Hardcover options were initially available as well as digital editions. The only edition to be reprinted to date is *Citizen*, with three individual issues sold through comics shops and a trade paperback issued by IDW Publishing. Page counts are for story pages, as each Kickstarter edition had additional material included. I will note that I was a Kickstarter supporter for each graphic novel.

Citizen of the Galaxy

VE Publishing Company · 2014 · 72 pages Script by Robert Lazaro and Eric Gignac Pencils by Steve Erwin Ink/Color by Eric Gignac

The story is broken into three Acts. The IDW version has the dialogue captions redone and there are minor changes in wording between the original Kickstarter version and that published by IDW. I was initially disappointed by the lackluster printing of the art in my copy, but the IDW versions fixed that and are much clearer.

The script is adapted very closely to the novel. Act I is the time of slavery, Act II covers the Free-Traders and Guard, and Act III shows Thorby's return to Earth.





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Have Space Suit, Will Travel

VE Publishing Company · 2018 · 82 pages

Script by Eric R. Gignac and Robert Lazaro Pencils/Ink/Color by Eric R. Gignac with Soleil Gignac as Assistant Artist

When you look at *Have Space Suit* it's apparent that it's a higher-quality production. An embossed title on the hardcover with beautiful two-page spreads for the inside front and back cover pages. The back matter includes eleven pages of character studies and mock travel posters for book locations and an ad for Skyway soap.

This story was adapted with changes to some parts. The largest change is that instead of "Oscar" becoming an anthropomorphic reaction with Kip imagining responses, the story now has O.S.C.A.R. (Optimized Spacesuit Communication & A.I. Resource) being able to assist Kip and speak with him. This brilliant piece of updating allows the story to flow through explanations, keeping the pace moving without having to expose a lot of internal dialogue. With this conceit in place, the rest of the story plot points proceed much like the original novel.

Fandom is divided on how Gignac drew the Mother Thing based on his interpretation. It may be worth it to note that the VE Company also produced a limited-edition plush toy of the Mother Thing and that may have had something to do with her appearance.





Life-Line

Chile Graphix, LLC in cooperation with the VE Publishing Company \cdot 2022 \cdot 48 pages

Script by Robert Lazaro and Eric Gignac Pencils/Ink/Color by Eric Gignac

This hardcover doesn't have any bells-and-whistles with the cover or inside pages as *Have Space Suit* did. What it does do, quite interestingly, is adapt mostly from the 1939 *Astounding* version with the ending coming from Heinlein's unproduced 1953 screenplay. For good measure Gignac and Lazaro included a prologue describing the events from Pinero's brief mention in the 1941 story "Methuselah's Children". With the understanding above where the story elements were pulled from, the graphic novel hews closely to the Heinlein plot.

Gignac and Lazaro use Heinlein's own words from *Expanded Universe* to describe his personal situation at the time he was moved to write "Life-Line" in five pages as an introduction, followed by the Prologue showing Pinero and Lazarus Long meeting in two pages. The story itself is adapted in forty pages.

Because this story also had a concurrent adaptation as a student film, Gignac uses some of the actors as models for the graphic novel but it's not something that is one-for-one.





One interesting thing that Gignac and Lazaro have done in their three adaptations is to seed injokes and references throughout the stories. The only one I saw in *Citizen* was that the initial message Thorby passes for Baslim is to a space captain that looks a lot like Robert Heinlein! Also, several of the characters were visualized to resemble real people: Dr. Mader had Margaret Mead, anthropologist; Captain Krausa after Steven Fleming, a space venture capital investor; James J. Garsh was modeled after Art Dula, Heinlein Prize trustee. I also had missed that early in the story, Baslim holds a coffee cup with the logo of the Hansea, which was the spacecraft upon which Thorby was taken from his parents.

In *Have Space Suit*, Thorby's room has a poster for Jubbul. Rudbek Industries is the company that owns Skyway Soap. Kip's family library clearly has a Virginia Edition set. Kip's father has a Simon Jester coffee mug.

On the moon, Gignac hid several astronaut-signed golf balls, from Neil Armstrong, Buzz Aldrin, and Alan B. Shepard Jr. Gignac's father passed away during the making of the graphic novel and there is also a William Gignac ball as a tribute to a golf fan.

At the end of the story during the call to the head of the Rudbek Institute of Technology, Dr. Reisfeld states, "...give my best to Martha and your new son Thorby." This was Gignac's last subtle attempt to link *Have Space Suit with Citizen* and create a "Heinlein Juvenile Universe" even though the call is to "Dr. Creighton."

In *Life-Line* the newspapers shown all use Heinlein's pen names as the credited reporter names, and most of the text of the original story is used for the "articles" while some suggest the "Future History." One of the auto license plates on the first page is "RAH777" while later Pinero's office is number 777. Strangely, the Academy of Science's logo contains the motto TANSTAAFL!

Also on the first page is a very subtle homage I had missed. A character resembling a young Heinlein is seen with a manuscript in hand, looking up at a sign that may or may not read, "Astounding Fiction."

In *Life-Line*'s first page of the Forward, we see the quote from Daniel 5:25–27 "MENE, MENE, TE-KEL, UPHARSIN" which is loosely translated by Daniel as "God has numbered the days of your kingdom and brought it to an end. You have been weighed in the balances and found wanting. Your kingdom is given to the Medes and Persians." Gignac's reasoning was that the quote was used in a song featured in the pro-union musical *Pins and Needles* which premiered in 1937. I also note that the quote is the heading text for Chapter 2 of *Between Planets*, of which Gignac was not aware, but which confirms Heinlein's awareness of the verse.

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Heinlein has been represented reasonably well in the "sequential art" medium until now. I am hopeful that the Heinlein Prize Trust licenses more adaptations of Heinlein so that readers of a new generation can discover the stories and characters enjoyed by so many through the original written works. In many cases there are items of either science knowledge or Twentieth-Century U.S. culture that date the original works and those can be neatly updated for our current level of knowledge, as *Have Space Suit, Will Travel* proved.

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Heinlein in the Comics: Addendum

by John Tilden





Heinlein in the Comics

Thanks to Heinlein Society members **Steve Rait**eri and **Bill Mullins**, I have an addendum to the article "Heinlein in the Comics" which appeared in *The Heinlein Journal* #31, (Volume 2 · Issue 7, Winter 2023–'24). My apologies for missing this instance of Heinlein in the Comics and my thanks again to Steve and Bill for making sure I knew about it.

See 2 next pages...

Destination Moon

August–September 1950 DC Comics · 8 pages

Written by Gardner Fox Pencils by Curt Swan

Adding to the Fawcett 1950 *Destination Moon* comic book, I missed a *different* adaptation of *Destination Moon* as an eight-page story in issue #1 of DC's "Strange Adventures," cover date AugustSeptember 1950. It was scripted by Gardner Fox, with pencils by Curt Swan, according to the Grand Comics Database^{*}.

* <u>www.comics.org/issue/8377/</u>





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